



Brigham Young University

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The Daily Universe

Gas-guzzler tax rejected; Carter's plan dealt blow

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate Finance Committee dealt another blow to President Carter's energy program Tuesday, rejecting his call for a heavy tax on fuel-inefficient cars.

The committee eliminated the tax from a House-passed energy bill on a vote of 11 to 5 after one critic called the levy a way for the wealthy to buy their way out of the energy problem.

Some members said they voted against the tax because the Senate already has passed a separate bill banning the manufacture of gas-hungry cars after 1980.

It will be up to the Senate — and possibly a Senate-House conference committee — to decide next month whether the tax or the ban will be used. It is virtually certain that one of the devices will be approved by Congress.

The committee also rejected another House decision and voted to retain the existing federal income-tax deduction for state and local gasoline taxes. The House and President Carter urged repeal on grounds the deduction is an incentive to waste gasoline.

Meanwhile, Sen. Russell B. Long, chairman of the committee, told reporters he is not ready to assume that the panel will kill Carter's proposed crude-oil tax, aimed at raising prices and forcing conservation. But even if it does, he said, the committee will vote some type of tax to finance whatever energy proposals it approves.

"No mind is fertile enough to think of all the ways we could tax if something needs to be done," he said.

Long interpreted the committee's votes as indicating how strongly the panel feels about making sure the nation's energy program is balanced between conservation and production incentives.

And he said he feels sure the Carter administration is ready to endorse some type of federal aid to help energy companies develop new energy sources. Long advocates a multibillion-dollar loan fund, such as proposed by former Vice President Nelson A. Rockefeller.

It is generally understood that Carter's proposed crude-oil tax, which would raise the price of gasoline by as much as eight cents a gallon, is in trouble in the finance committee. And some members say

there is no chance another Carter tax, aimed at forcing factories to switch to coal from oil and gas, will be approved.

In other action, the finance committee voted:

—To extend the current gasoline tax of four cents a gallon through Sept. 30, 1986. Without an extension, the tax would drop to 1.5 cents on Sept. 30, 1979.

—An incentive for saving petroleum by using an alcohol-gasoline mixture to fuel automobiles. The mixture would have to contain at least 10 percent alcohol to qualify for the incentive.

—Approval of a Carter administration proposal to apply a four-cent tax on motorboat fuel, rather than the current two cents per gallon. The House earlier approved this.

—To repeal the present 10 percent excise tax on buses and the 8 percent tax on bus parts, as the House had done.

—To go along with the House in approving a tax credit of up to \$300 for purchasers of new electric cars.

Renewed hope given refugees from Indochina

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Mixing tears with smiles, 113 Indochina refugees arrived here Tuesday, the vanguard of an expected 15,000 homeless Southeast Asians allowed to enter the United States under a new Carter administration program.

"I hope to find freedom," said Tien Dinh Nguyen, as he led his wife and nine children off a Pan Am 747 jet called the Clipper Plymouth Rock.

Nguyen, 38, a former artillery officer with the fallen South Vietnamese government forces, was in hiding for a year and a half in Vietnam before escaping with his family by boat to Thailand earlier this year.

"They caught me many times, but I always escaped again," he said of his time on the run in Vietnam.

He has no immediate job prospects but will go to a Lutheran resettlement center in Hopkins, Minn.

The plane, which brought the refugees from Bangkok, was met by representatives from a variety of government, religious and social service groups. Many of the refugees boarded other flights in San Francisco with destinations scattered across the country where they either will join relatives or go to resettlement programs.

Most of the refugees are from Vietnam, but others are from Laos and Cambodia.

Atty. Gen. Griffin Bell authorized the new immigration Aug. 11, after a State Department report said some 80,000 persons were crowded into refugee camps in Thailand.

About half of the expected refugees are so-called "boat cases" who fled to sea in small boats.

Officials estimate it will take several months for all 15,000 refugees to arrive here.

Robert Redford wants answers-- Mayor Grange wants questions

By KENT RAPPLEYE
Universe Staff Writer

Two prominent Provoans, Mayor Russell D. Grange and actor Robert Redford, are disagreeing about statements made by Redford in a speech to communications and theater students at BYU last week.

In that speech, Redford said Grange has not "answered specific questions" put to him on subjects Redford feels the public has a right to know.

Grange, in a statement in Monday Magazine this week, said he was not aware of any questions that haven't been answered. He said he knew Redford was opposed to the Heritage Mountain ski resort and that Redford has a right to his opinions, "but it would be helpful if he would drop by once in six years to discuss them."

Tuesday afternoon, Redford released a statement from his New York office, saying Grange's "memory needs a bit of jogging. The Mayor states that never in six years have I expressed my view and concerns regarding the Four Seasons and Provo road issues." Redford said Grange has "apparently forgotten" a two-to-four-hour meeting held at Sundance a year ago with Grange, City Commissioner E. Odell Miner, Sundance stockholder Stan Collins, Sundance manager Brent Beck and Redford.

"At that time I was most emphatic in stating these concerns and posing these questions which sadly still have not been answered," Redford said.

"This was in fact the second time we had posed these concerns to the mayor and his commission," Redford did not say when the first questioning occurred.

Redford also said "Considering what's at stake and the impact upon the lives of the citizens of Provo, I feel the public deserves more."

When reached Tuesday afternoon in a meeting of the Provo Power Commission, Grange said, "What questions? I honestly don't know what questions Redford has concern about."

Grange said he recalled the Sundance meeting of a year ago, but he said the meeting concerned a sewer problem Redford had at Sundance.

"To my knowledge, Redford has never asked any questions that haven't been answered," Grange said. "And to my knowledge, he has never come

down to city hall to discuss any concerns he might have with respect to the city."

Grange added he would be glad to discuss any questions Redford might have if Redford would contact him at city hall or call him on the phone.

Grange said he didn't think the issue was one to discuss through the media. "He can call me just as easily as you can," Grange said. "If Redford has some questions why doesn't he just pick up the phone and call me like everyone else does?"

"It's an election year," Grange added, "and Redford's statements are probably motivated by that fact."

Middle East conference possibility, Dayan says

WASHINGTON (AP) — Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan, hinting he has met with Arab leaders, said Tuesday he believes a Middle East peace conference can be convened before the end of the year.

But Dayan, at a news conference, said Israel and the United States "can't see eye to eye" on a number of major issues.

He said the differences include Israel's settlements on the West Bank, as well as "the future of all the neighboring boundaries, and the idea of almost a complete withdrawal."

Meanwhile, Sen. Richard Stone,

chairman of a Senate subcommittee on the Middle East, accused the administration of tilting away from agreements with Israel. He said he "deeply regretted" that the State Department had decided "to lean to a PLO formula" that offers no chance for a settlement in the Middle East.

The State Department recently has urged representation of the Palestinians at Geneva and said the United States would be willing to talk to the Palestinian Liberation Organization if it accepts U.N. Security Council resolutions that recognize Israel's existence.

Student cars lacking permits will be ticketed

Some BYU students who failed to register their vehicles driven on campus were issued citations Tuesday afternoon at a BYU Security/Police vehicle registration check.

The checkpoint was located north of the Administration Building on North Campus Drive.

A \$10 fee is levied against students cited for driving any unregistered motorized vehicle on campus, according to BYU traffic and parking regulations.

Robert W. Kelshaw, BYU Security/Police chief, said many students are not aware that citations may be issued for driving any unregistered vehicle on campus as well as for parking on campus without a permit.

Traffic and parking regulations also state, "Any vehicle maintained, owned, or operated by a BYU student or employee must be registered with the Traffic Office if it is to be driven or parked on any part of the BYU campus. Failure to register such a vehicle within two days after a student enters BYU or an employee commences work at BYU is a traffic violation for which citations will be issued."

"As we have begun to enforce regulations this week, we have found a great number of students who are parking in B and D zone parking lots without any type of parking permit at all," Kelshaw said.

"This is depriving students who have purchased permits from using them," added Kelshaw. "Therefore, all vehicles found on campus without registration or a parking permit are subject to being impounded at the owner's or driver's expense."



Universe photo by Brent Peterson

Donny and Marie O'Brien installs stage rigging in the new \$2.5 million Osmond television and recording studio nearing completion in Orem.

Thanksgiving show at Osmond studio?

The Osmond family hopes to tape "Donny and Marie" Thanksgiving in its new, \$2.5 million television recording studio which is nearing completion in Orem.

Don Clark, the Osmonds' public relations agent, says construction on the exterior of the building near the mouth of Provo Canyon is virtually completed, and work is moving ahead in the interior of the 85,000-square-foot facility.

Workers on the job report some delays because of a shortage of insulation, but hopes were high that interior work would be finished so taping could begin in the next few weeks.

Installing stage rigging in the new \$2.5 million Osmond television and recording studio, says construction on the exterior of the building near the mouth of Provo Canyon is virtually completed, and work is moving ahead in the interior of the 85,000-square-foot facility.

According to Clark, some taping of a new starring Jimmy Osmond could begin on one of the sound stages this month, but audio-visual, lighting, and other facilities, as well as dressing rooms and dressing rooms, will have to be completed before taping of the "Donny and Marie" television series could begin.

Audio-visual equipment was expected to arrive this week, with installation completed by Sept. 30, Clark said.

Located near canyon

The studio is located on a 31-acre tract of land just west of the power plant at the mouth of Provo Canyon.

The complex consists of two major production studios, a two-story office building, and a recording studio capable of accommodating a full-scale symphony orchestra.

Architect Sherill Cornwall said the studio will cover 16,000 square feet with a 42-foot ceiling.

The Osmonds hope their studio will allow them to move into one of Utah County's entertainment industries, bringing theater and television talent to the area to record and film their shows.

When the plans for the studio were

announced last March, the family stated a wish to settle down in Utah instead of commuting between Los Angeles and Utah, as has been their habit since the success of the brother-sister team's show.

Donny and Marie Osmond, stars of the ABC series, have been attending BYU, but currently they are commuting to Los Angeles to work on their show.

Museum at Orem almost ready

By BLAIR HOWELL
Universe Staff Writer

An 1868 wedding dress, an Eisenhower World War II military jacket and a half-inch scale replica of the 1927 Ringling Brothers Circus are part of the Orem City Heritage Center to be opened Oct. 1.

The center, sponsored by the Orem City Corporation and Bicentennial Commission, is housed in the Senior Citizens Center at 100 N. 400 East, Orem. Guided tours will be given to school groups and the public following the Oct. 1 opening date.

The center depicts Orem's heritage through many lifelike collections contributed by Orem residents, said Ephraim E. Twitchell, director of the Orem Senior Citizens Center.

Mrs. Bernice S. Cox donated the miniature circus. Her late husband, William Arnold Cox, and his three sons constructed the scale model by copying the Ringling Brothers Circus as it was in 1927. Clowns, elephants and "the Big Top" were made by scaling a half-inch to a foot.

The Daughters of the Utah Pioneers donated an 1890 baby buggy, clothing and dinner plates of that period.

Because Dee Adams' nine sons fought in World War II, he donated two uniforms worn by two of his sons.

The Freedom Shrine, submitted by the Exchange Club, contains replicas of the Constitution and other historical documents of the nation and Orem.

Crystals, petrified wood, jade and Indian artifacts and a photograph of Thomas Corder and his wife, the first Orem residents to stay in the area through a winter, are also exhibited at the Heritage Center.

The opening of the Heritage Center was originally set for Tuesday, but was



Universe photo by Lyle Stewart

Guide at Orem City Heritage Center museum, to be opened Oct. 1, demonstrates a half-inch scale replica of the 1927 Ringling Brothers Circus which was built by a local man and includes clowns and elephants.

postponed because tempered glass needed to encase the circus replica exhibit was unavailable. The center is

now scheduled for completion within the next 10 days, Twitchell said. Guided tours by members of the

Senior Citizens Center can be arranged by calling the Orem City Center at 225-1550.



Universe photo by Reelene Colabelli

Dr. Todd A. Britsch talks with his wife following his forum address on change and permanence in contemporary society.

Changes prevalent, forum speaker says

By VICKY VARELA
Universe Staff Writer

Change, transition and newness have replaced permanence as characteristics of human life, said Dr. Todd A. Britsch, Tuesday's forum speaker.

Dr. Britsch, chairman of the Department of Humanities, Classics and Comparative Literature at BYU, spoke on "The Meaning of the 20th Century."

"A major phenomenon of the 20th century is that change is becoming commonplace," Dr. Britsch said. "As much change has taken place in the last 100 years as took place in several millennia that preceded our own time."

"Four sources in which we can discover both the permanent and that which is changing through change are the Gospel, the family, the formal study of history and knowing art, music and literature," he said. "In a world of transience, nothing can possibly substitute for the fixed and immutable revelations of God."

The traditional family faces severe challenges, he said. "Children are considered an economic liability and grandparents have effectively been cut

off from participation in the lives of children and grandchildren."

"The change from poverty to relative wealth also carries with it a whole series of effects," Dr. Britsch said. "Many scholars have argued that wealthy societies lose their feeling of depending on God. There has never been a time that developments have given men a greater and a more dangerous sense of independence than the present."

Dr. Britsch said the accelerated rate of change is likely to continue, "bringing with it still more assaults on traditional assumptions."

Despite the changes taking place in 20th century society, he said, "there are things unchanging and permanent—but these permanent beliefs no longer have as much support from social and economic forces."

"I believe that today people will be blessed who work when they are not economically compelled; who have children when they are not an economic asset, or who acknowledge God in all things when it appears that our blessings come from man-made sources," he said.



Dateline

FBI reports payment of spies

WASHINGTON — The FBI says it paid more than \$1.6 million to informers who spied on the political and financial affairs of the Socialist Workers Party during the past 16 years, according to documents disclosed Tuesday.

Amin bans 27

NAIROBI, Kenya — President Idi Amin Tuesday banned 28 Christian organizations and the Baha'i faith from operating in Uganda.

Uganda Radio quoted an internal affairs ministry spokesman as saying the

The cash payments were made periodically from 1960 through 1976 to 301 volunteer informers who joined the party or its affiliate, the Young Socialist Alliance, to gather information about the Trotskyite group's activities, the documents showed.

religious groups

ban was already in force against the organizations, which he said "are not conducive to the security of Uganda."

Affected were the Seventh Day Adventist Church and the Uganda Baptist Mission.

Giraffe dies of shock

MARWELL HALL, England — Victor, the giraffe who couldn't get back on his feet, died without a sound Tuesday as attendants who had fought to save his life watched.

The 15-year-old giraffe had been lifted in a special sling made by the Royal Navy and had just been lowered for a rest when he died, apparently of shock.

Man drowns in Utah Lake

A Utah County man was drowned and his friend injured when their sailboat apparently capsized Tuesday night in six- to seven-foot waves on Utah Lake.

Dennis Weaver, superintendent of Utah Lake State Park, said the man went out on the lake amid a brewing storm.

Around 7:40 p.m. Weaver and another ranger rescued Casey Florence, 25, of West Jordan about 1/4 mile from the boat, and then found the drowned man. They had been in the water for over an hour, Weaver said. The victim's name was withheld pending notification of relatives on the East Coast. Florence was treated and released at Utah Valley Hospital.

The boat was first noticed by a Utah County sheriff's deputy, who saw a lone trailer at the Geneva launching site, scanned the horizon and saw the boat capsize a few moments later.

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sponsor a seminar on retailing students who recently returned from internships.

The seminar, 10-11 a.m., 194 JKB, will give retailing students a chance to question returning interns, according to E. Doyle Robison, director of the institute.

Participants in the seminar have been involved in 14- and 15-week internships for many different companies in the United States, Robison said.

"We are accepting applications now for internships for spring/summer terms and fall, 1978 and winter, 1979," Robison said.

Winter internships are being offered for the first time in 1979 because many companies requested student interns during the winter semester, he said.

The Daily Universe

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Officials await radioactive air

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal officials are expecting an air mass contaminated with high altitude radioactive debris from a Chinese nuclear test blast in the United States on Wednesday.

The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) is saying weather conditions closely to determine possible impact of the Chinese atomic explosion Saturday.

EPA spokesman said Tuesday that the first air containing radioactive debris will likely pass the state of Washington early Wednesday. Initial indications are that the mass will then "down the West Coast," the spokesman said, "that it is possible the contaminated air even could turn eastward."

Officials said they cannot predict the levels of radiation that might occur in the United States because of the Chinese blast.

Similar Chinese explosions last year spread low levels of radiation throughout the United States, significant traces turned up in milk in Pennsylvania. However, the radioactivity never reached levels considered hazardous to humans, officials said.

Officials said the latest Chinese nuclear test had an estimated yield equivalent to 20,000 tons of TNT. This is significantly smaller than the previous test Nov. 17 which was in the four megaton range equal to four million tons of TNT.



Students browse through prints of famous paintings in the ELWC Reception Center.

Author to demonstrate ideas for outdoor cooking

Dian Thomas, author of the book "Roughing it Easy," will demonstrate outdoor cooking techniques at the BYU Alumni College on Wednesday at 8 p.m. in the Alumni House.

"Roughing it Easy," published by the BYU Press, was on the New York Times best-seller list for eight weeks and was book of the month for the Field and Stream Book Club.

Miss Thomas, a former home economics instructor at BYU and

camp director at an LDS camp for girls, was chosen in 1976 as Utah's Young Woman of the Year and was named one of the Outstanding Young Women of America.

Miss Thomas has lectured in the United States, Canada, Japan and Mexico and has appeared on more than 300 television shows, including the "Tonight Show" with Johnny Carson, the "Mike Douglas Show," "Good Morning America," "To Tell the Truth" and "NBC News."

Scholarship fund donated to Y

BYU has received a contribution of \$10,000 to establish the Edward D. Scherer Jr. Scholarship Fund, according to Donald T. Nelson, director of the Development Office of the LDS Church.

The contribution is the gift of Edward D. and Betty Jane Scherer of Kansas City, Mo.

"Our daughter went to BYU and we

appreciate the education she received," Scherer explained. "We felt that helping other young people attend BYU would be a good investment of our money."

Scholarships in an amount equaling two semesters' tuition will be offered to students who are returned LDS missionaries. Recipients should have a financial need and demonstrate a desire to complete their education.

Friendship meeting planned

Orientation for all students interested in ASBYU's "You've Got A Friend" program will be Thursday at 10 a.m. in 499 ELWC.

"We want to make a special appeal to guys," Harold Larson, director of the program for the ASBYU Student Community Services Office, said. "Last year over 50 little boys needed friends," Larson said.

Those interested are asked to donate one hour a week to spend time with children ranging from ages 6 to 15 from Provo schools.

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Art prints available in Reception Center

BYU students are discovering art prints by painters such as Picasso, Renoir, Monet and Van Gogh, in an unlikely place: the Wilkinson Center Reception Center.

The Art Print Exhibition and Sale is an annual event sponsored by the BYU Bookstore, according to Ken Bidner, representative of Waskewich Galleries, Farmingdale, N.Y.

"Over 120 of the world's most famous artists and 500 years of artistry are represented" in the exhibit this week, Bidner said.

The prints are made available to students "at a very reasonable price so they can enjoy the works of some of the greatest artists of all time," he said.

Bidner and his co-worker, Jayne Cohen of New York, said BYU students react the same way to art as other students in other universities, but added that "everyone's conception of art is different."

The response has been very good, Bidner said. "We sell a good amount and are invited back annually."

The exhibit will be on display from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. through Friday.

Games center renovation continues

The remodeling of the Wilkinson Games Center should be completed by the first of the week, according to Shafter Bown, games center director.

The sanding and refinishing of the bowling lanes, which must be done every four to five years, has been completed and new carpet is being laid, Bown said.

"The new carpet is of a higher grade and has to be hand sewn at the seams," he explained. The old carpet in the games area was glued to the floor and was difficult to remove.

Work crews are working from 3 a.m. to noon to complete the remodeling, Bown added.

The old carpet was worn down into the padding, he said. Bown said he doesn't plan to close the center while the remodeling work goes on, but plans to work around the game center's schedule.

Secretaries to be trained

The first in a series of seminars to train new secretaries will be held Tuesday from 2-5 p.m. in 321 ELWC.

John Gibbs, training specialist of the Department of Training and Development, said all new full-time secretaries working for BYU should attend today's seminar. The meeting will be aimed at "developing skills and enhancing the secretary's position," Gibbs said.

A series of orientation meetings for the new part-time secretaries will begin Sept. 29. According to Gibbs, secretaries from various BYU offices will explain the university's policies and procedures.

Deans, department heads, directors and chairmen should all know their secretaries are urged to attend, Gibbs added.

Additional meetings will be scheduled each month under the professional development program to help orient the secretaries, he said.

Cakchiquel test offered

Students speaking the Central American Indian language of "Cakchiquel" may receive up to 16 hours of language credit by taking a test Saturday at 9 a.m. in 246 B-34, according to Dr. Alan Meredith of the Language and Intercultural Research Center.

He said those interested must register with the secretary in 240 B-34 by Friday.

Retailers across the country are saying,

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THE SOCIAL OFFICE

Big Four Huddle

USU plans attack on Y front 4



Utah State coach Bruce Snyder

By DICK HARMON
Universe Sports Editor

Bruce Snyder, head football mentor at Utah State, told the media having lunch at the Bennett's Big Four Huddle in Salt Lake Tuesday that he didn't know if his team or anyone could stop BYU's Gifford Nielsen.

But one thing Snyder did do to challenge the BYU defensive front four by adding, "Our team needs to keep control of the ball by producing first downs. We have got to get our power running game going — then we can win the ball game." He said he respected BYU's stout defense and the talent of Jeremiah but, "We're going to test their defensive front."

BYU and USU, the favorites to win the symbol of state supremacy, will square off this Saturday at 12:50 p.m. in Romney Stadium before a regional ABC-TV audience. USU leads the series 30-19-3, and has not played a TV game in Logan in 112 games.

You can bet the Aggies will be gunning to knock off BYU. The game is perhaps the most important game of the year for the Aggies and they will have plenty of fans foaming at the mouth Saturday looking for a Cougar defeat.

USU, in its final year as an independent, (USU has joined the PACAC) has

always made the most out of intrastate rivalries as the games with sister schools have given USU something to fight for besides a conference title.

Snyder said the single thing he felt most confident about this year's team (1-1) is the team unity. We care about each other and that makes a difference in how we perform, he said.

USU's running attack is led by Rick Parros, who averages 153 yards a game (fourth in the nation behind Ben Cowins, Arkansas; Charley White, Southern California; Terry Miller, Oklahoma State). But the Aggie thrust is balanced with both running the passing of Eric Hippie, who averages 211 yards a game through the air.

Snyder said they are planning to do nothing different against BYU because, "when a team starts doing different things they end up getting more mixed up than if they had maintained doing what they are used to."

He said that this year the team has shown they can control the ball for several minutes at a time and would sure hope to do it Saturday. "When Nielsen is standing on the sideline, he's not going to score. We'll do what we do best."

BYU's Lavell Edwards reported that Gifford Nielsen's hand for all intents and purposes is back to normal.

Soccer sanction a one-year trial

The recent sanction of soccer on an NCAA basis for BYU is experimental and not permanent, according to the Dean of the College of Physical Education.

"The one-year trial period will give us a chance to evaluate soccer at the end of the year, and determine whether to keep it as a varsity sport," said Clyde Jensen, dean of the College of Physical Education.

Jensen said the recent sanction was always an administrative decision and never a matter of being accepted by the NCAA. "But the fact that we are interested in the experiment gives it a good chance," he added.

Should the administration sanction the continuance of soccer on the NCAA basis, more emphasis will be placed on the sport, Jensen said. "We will have to place more emphasis on revenue from gate receipts and consider grants and aids," Jensen said.

"It had to come," Coach Jim Dussara said of the sanction. "BYU was hurting themselves by not becoming NCAA," he added.

Despite the experimental status of soccer, reaction among Y players has been positive. Halfback Brig Ord, all-time leading scorer for BYU, said NCAA play will serve as a stimulus for Cougar players. "We finally have something to shoot for as a team. We've had many players good enough to play professional soccer who were hurt by the lack of NCAA recognition."

Daniel Pereyra, a forward from Argentina, said the trial sanction is the fulfillment of a goal or dream for BYU soccer. "We've been waiting for quite a while. This represents a big advance for us," he said.

Second-year player Randy Ottosen sees the new sanction as a chance to play tougher competition. "I want to see what it's like to play with people like the University of San Francisco," Ottosen said.

If the new sanction sticks, BYU will have to bring in better players, said Dussara. "We'll have to start a recruiting program. Our players don't come to play soccer but to get a degree and it's not that way in other institutions. Conditions are tough for our players when they have to hold a regular job, study, plus find time for soccer and its practices," Dussara said.

icipates in intercollegiate small-bore (.22) rifle competition with varsity teams from other colleges in the Montana, Idaho, Nevada and Utah area.

According to Babcock, the BYU team is one of the top teams in the western states.

Babcock said team members must be undergraduate full-time students. Both men and women are welcome to join. The rifle team is currently sponsored by the Army ROTC on campus, but there is no military obligation to team members, he said.

Rifle meeting scheduled for interested students

A meeting for all interested in trying out for the BYU rifle team will be today at 7 p.m. in 250 Wells ROTC building.

According to John Babcock, team captain, anyone interested should attend the meeting or contact him at 377-5550.

The rifle team partic-

Block seating to be awarded

Spirit is the name of the game for block seating on the 40-yard-line or two front-row seats at a Cougar home game this season.

Up to 100 seats located below the card stunt section have been

designated as "Spirit Block" by the ASBYU athletics office and are available to the branch or club that contributes outstanding ideas on spirit, ticket distribution or activities.

The athletics office is looking for any ideas that would help improve spirit, Eldon Archibald, athletics vice president, said. Groups that have yells or stunts they want to use at the games are invited to submit their ideas one week before the game to be eligible for the "Spirit Block."

Entries with the group's idea and a typed list of the members and their social security numbers should be submitted to the athletics office on the fifth floor of the ELWC seven days prior to the game.

New ideas for the card stunt section are also being accepted at the athletics office. Two front-row tickets will be awarded to the person with a winning card stunt, according to Larry Schwendiman, an assistant for the card stunt section.

Sports

The Daily Universe

BYU women to host volleyball invitational

The fifth-ranked BYU women's intercollegiate volleyball team will be hosting an invitational tournament here on Sept. 30. According to coach Elaine Michaelis, this will be the first women's volleyball invitational of this size held on the BYU campus. "The home crowd can mean a lot to us," she said.

There will be 15 teams competing with the lady Cougars in this tournament, including the U. of U., Colorado

State and Texas at El Paso. Competition will begin at 9 a.m. in 146 RB.

Dr. Erlene Durrant, team trainer, feels that the players are all energetic and in good condition to play the season.

Admission is free to BYU students with activity cards. Tickets for public can be purchased at the door. Adults/\$2.00 Jr. and Senior high school students/\$1.00.



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Actor compares 3 'Fantasticks'

"Fantasticks" ends its BYU run Saturday. Bertford, who plays Bellomy, Luisa's and has directed and been cast as Matt in productions of the comedy, offers insights what it's like to be on both sides of the

By BRUCE HERTFORD
Universe Staff Reviewer

he adage goes, "The third time's a charm," the current BYU production of the Tom Jones-Schmidt musical, "The Fantasticks," is my association with the play, comparisons and is have been a large portion of the current

ation for me. ng previously directed two separate produc- last year having appeared as Matt, the joy, rather than as Bellomy, the girl's father, and remarkable personal differences from the acting and directing standpoints. My association was, of course, as an audience

r since this delightful play has had one of the intensive runs of any American production; it is its 17th year off-Broadway and has

unattended and presented in practically every

able language. difficult to recall all of the productions that

ay way, from San Francisco to Los Angeles, perhaps the least favorable reaction surely

y a production at the Morgan Theater in

Monica, a small, semiprofessional proving for aspiring newcomers. That "Fantasticks"

abruptly psychedelic settings and costumes

notably not the creators' original intent. In considering the character description) in

fashion around a minuscule Matt; the

ter of the production was proportionately

in either of the creators' original intent. In

first "Fantasticks" that was my pleasure to

was a summer theater production for a high

in Los Angeles; I say pleasure to direct as I

only total directorial control over the outcome

proceedings (this is a must for the play);

visions the entire action of the play as

ing her or she has created). As director of

noted students, naturally, the impact

different level; subtleties often must be for-

disregarded simply because of the in-

experiences of the actors from which they

their characterizations.

and Schmidt dictate a certain setting and

th which they expect the show to be played;

U production has ventured into different

in order to bring freshness to the overall con-

of the show. The original version calls for a

very simple set — black drapes, no elaboration of either costuming or setting, and requests an intimacy on all counts for the audience. That is the concept utilized in that high school production in 1970.

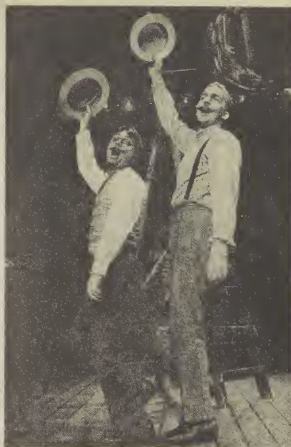
Last year, as part of the season for the Great American Players Repertory Company which I investigated and which was presented at the Beverly Hills Playhouse in California, the final production was "The Fantasticks." This time the directorial approach was considerably different; almost all of the cast members were Screen Actors Guild members who were using the play as a showcase for their own individual theatrical talents. This time I chose to appear as Matt as well as handling the directorial chores for the show; a videotape machine would make this kind of an assignment far easier, as it is always difficult to direct from an on-stage position. Luckily I had an excellent actress playing Luisa opposite me: my wife.

The visual aspects of the play were very much what I had used six years earlier, as my own personal conviction is that Jones and Schmidt knew what they wanted when they wrote it so many years ago as students at Harvard. That may say something about my adventurous qualities as director, but (let's face it) you direct it as you see it.

I will further admit that it was more rewarding and less exasperating from my vantage point to direct the first production than it was to direct the slew of prima-donna professional types in the second production. The actor portraying Matt's father, Huckabee, had played the part half a dozen times and always in the same manner. Although he had the part down pat, he offered total resistance to any change in his interpretations. His last production had been in Chicago with Richard Chamberlain as El Gallo and John Carradine as Henry, the old actor. Needless to say, dealing with "professionals" who refused to direct became something of a hassle in itself.

Naturally, when I arrived at BYU and enrolled in the summer term, I seriously considered the advisability of being connected with "The Fantasticks" again; however, the role of Bellomy had always delighted me with its prospects and I went to the tryouts for the play knowing full well that it would be difficult to step down from my directorial role; that the challenge of the part was one that I had desired as an actor.

Dr. Charles Whitman and his entire staff have, indeed, changed the original concept of the play, but their choices are artistically sound and their judgments are totally within the new confines of a



Universe photo by Lyle Stewart

Bruce Hertford as Bellomy, left, and Robert Erickson as Huckabee plot, plant, sing, dance in "The Fantasticks." Play closes Saturday.

period, turn-of-the-century play. Though I occasionally feel a bit like a tethered dog, chomping at the bit and wanting like all the world to apply my own insight, the current production of "The Fantasticks" is a new and exciting creation in its own right.

Fifty-four performances of the same show tend to open new avenues of thought regarding keeping the show fresh for the lengthy run, but the cast and crew assembled are marvelously dedicated to the more lasting intentions of theater, and, because of the new and creative approach, it has been a genuinely rewarding experience even for this "old timer."

Bridal Veil Falls resort opens disco

A California-based traveling disco will be featured every Wednesday night on top of the "world's steepest aerial tramway," James Slusher, assistant manager of Bridal Veil Falls resort, said.

Nadisco Productions will be providing the music at the Provo Canyon resort for "all those who have the midweek blues" through fall semester, Slusher said.

Being located 1,228 feet above the canyon floor and taking the four-minute tram ride to the lodge adds to the novelty of the occasion, Slusher said.

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'Warrior' to open Take Ten season

The Take Ten Season will start off this year with highlights from scenes in "Saturday's Warrior," currently running in Springville.

At 10 a.m. Thursday in the East Ballroom, ELWC, the ASBYU Culture Office, will present members of the cast from the Omega production, which is in its fourth year in both Canada and the United States.

The first performance of the play, written by Doug Stewart with music composed by Lex DeAzevedo, was presented by a BYU cast in 1974. The first professional production was staged in 1975 in Spanish Fork; it was directed by Nolan Jacobs, who is also directing the production in the Villa Theater, Springville.

Members of the cast will perform, "I'm Sailing On" and "Circle of Our Love." Several of the best members are or have been active in BYU theater productions and plays.

Tickets for the Springville show are on sale at the Village Green in Provo for performances through Oct. 8.

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Poetry, story entries open

International Publications is sponsoring two contests for all budding poets and creative writers.

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The Collegiate Creative Writing Contest is in its fourth year and offers a total of \$600 in cash and book prizes, free editorial service and a free copy of College Contemporaries Magazine for all entrants.

Prizes, printing

The National Poetry Contest, in its first year, offers \$100 dollars in prizes and free printing for all accepted poems in the ACP anthology.

Deadlines

The deadline for poets to submit material is Oct. 25, and story or essay writers have until Nov. 5.

For rules and official entry forms, send a self-addressed, stamped envelope to International Publications, 4747 Fountain Ave., Dept. C-3, Los Angeles, Calif., 90029.

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The Daily Universe

OPINION—COMMENT

Brigham Young University

Code of Ethics is part of responsible policy

The Daily Universe, like most responsible newspapers, holds fast to a "Code of Ethics" and strives to emulate canons of good journalism and fair play. At the beginning of this semester, we believe it is time for us to inform our readers about these all-important guidelines of professional conduct, so they will know just what to expect from our reporters, writers, editors and photographers as we gather the news day to day.

First of all, we do not look upon ourselves as a "house organ" of Brigham Young University, even though there are certain unique differences in our organization when compared to other commercial newspaper enterprises. We are, and will always strive to be, an independent, somewhat self-supporting newspaper, with allegiances to our owners and publishers, the University's Board of Trustees, administration and the Department of Communication.

We support and sustain the general authorities of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, and pledge ourselves to defend and uphold the doctrines and principles of the Gospel of Jesus Christ. We also support and sustain Pres. Dallin H. Oaks as a man called and set apart by those trustees to be the spiritual-academic leader of this university.

We subscribe to the BYU Honor Code and pledge ourselves to defend and support it continually.

We are a laboratory newspaper published by the Department of Communication, College of Fine Arts and Communication, and as such, we have a two-fold goal:

—1. To inform and enlighten our readers about what they need and have a right to know about national, local and campus events and affairs.

—2. To educate and train students enrolled at BYU to be professional communicators, so they can secure good jobs in America's news media after graduation.

In our academic role, we always strive for professionalism and journalistic integrity, constantly seeking advice from faculty members who have gained widespread acclaim in the advertising and news-gathering fields. We draw on their experiences.

As beginning journalists, we acknowledge our apprenticeship but do not apologize for our product. We believe our dedication to hard work and continual striving for quality will speak for themselves.

If inaccuracies should creep into our columns, we invite our readers to point them out to us. We believe in publishing corrections to inform readers of our mistakes.

In our quest for professionalism, we subscribe to, defend and uphold the Code of Ethics adopted by the 1973 national convention of the Society of Professional Journalists, Sigma Delta Chi, an organization to which most of our faculty advisers and student editors belong. So our readers might know what these national journalistic ethics are, we publish them in their entirety in adjacent columns on this page.

We also uphold the canons of journalism adopted by the American Society of Newspaper Editors, which generally parallel those of Sigma Delta Chi.

We believe in seeking after the truth. We constantly strive for objectivity in our news columns and attempt to base our editorial opinions on careful and objective analysis of the truth.

Although we have a large staff and work hard, we acknowledge our weaknesses and inexperience in getting at all the truth and invite readers to call and keep us informed. We pledge ourselves to protect the identity of confidential sources of information.

We believe in fair play. As a result, we will always try to treat controversial issues with impartiality and balance, wherever possible telling both sides of the story.

We invite critical analysis of our work, encourage enlightened reader response, plead for news tips from faculty, students, administrators, staff and downtown readers... and continually pray for the Divine Spirit to influence our decisions and chart our destiny.

These are our goals, aspirations and ethics. At times we may fall short of achieving them, but our readers can rest assured that the hearts, souls and toil of those who work on the Daily Universe will be ever turned toward reaching these ideals.

The Society of Professional Journalists, Sigma Delta Chi Code of Ethics

(Adopted by the 1973 national convention)

I. The Society of Professional Journalists, Sigma Delta Chi, believes the duty of journalists is to serve the public.

We believe the agencies of mass communication are carriers of public discussion and information, acting on their Constitutional mandate and freedom to learn and report the facts.

We believe in public enlightenment as the forerunner of justice, and in our Constitutional right to seek the truth as part of the public's right to know the truth.

We believe those responsibilities carry obligations that require journalists to perform with integrity, objectivity, accuracy, and fairness.

To these ends, we declare acceptance of the standards of practice here set forth.

II. RESPONSIBILITY: The public's right to know of events of public importance and interest is the overriding mission of the mass media. The purpose of distributing news and enlightened opinion is to serve the general welfare. Journalists who use their professions to mislead or misrepresent the public for selfish or other unworthy motives violate this responsibility.

III. FREEDOM OF THE PRESS: Freedom of the press is to be guarded as an inalienable right of people in a free society. It carries with it the freedom and the responsibility to discuss, question, and challenge actions and policies of our government and of our public and private institutions. Journalists uphold the right to speak unpopular opinions and the privilege to agree with the majority.

IV. ETHICS: Journalists must be free of obligation to any interest other than the public's right to know the truth.

1. Gifts, favors, free travel, special treatment or privileges can compromise the integrity of journalists and their employers. Nothing of value should be accepted.

2. Secondary employment, political involvement, holding public office, and service in community organizations should be avoided unless it enhances the integrity of journalists and their employers. Journalists and their employers should conduct their personal lives in a manner which protects them from conflict of interest, real or apparent. Their responsibilities to the public are paramount. That is the nature of their profession.

3. So-called news conferences from private sources should not be published or broadcast without substantiation of their news value.

4. Journalists will seek news that serves the public interest, despite the obstacles. They will make contact with sources to assure that the public's business is conducted in public and that public records are open to public inspection.

5. Journalists acknowledge the newsmen's ethics of protecting confidential sources of information.



Avoid unit areas, lock all doors to protect yourself from assaults

The recent brutal attacks on two BYU coeds, one of them a stabbing, forces to mind the things students should do to protect themselves from attack.

According to BYU Security/Police Chief Robert W. Kelsch, several important steps can be taken to protect oneself from becoming another statistic on the police records.

—1. Plan your route home to take you through heavily lit, populated areas. Avoid doorways, alleys and unit areas. If possible, plan your route to take you past the homes of people you can trust.

—2. Never walk alone, especially in areas that are heavily wooded or unit.

—3. If you are approached or feel that an attack is imminent, scream!

—4. When walking, coeds should make sure that their hands are free from carrying large, bulky items. A backpack is useful to free their hands from books, etc.

—5. A loud whistle, buzzer, etc. should be carried in the hand to frighten off attackers and call for help. Some decorative whistles are available that hang about the neck like a necklace.

Never talk to strangers, and refrain from getting too close to a car when giving directions to motorists.

Most attacks are well thought out before happening, and half of all rapes occur in the victim's home, according to Kelsch. Students should thus take measures to protect their homes against possible intrusions.

Doors should be kept locked, especially at night, and the house should be well-lit, inside and out. Attackers are usually deterred by a well-lit area.

Another point raised by Kelsch is that coeds should be careful to pull the window shades before dressing or undressing.

Students should make friends with neighbors and should inform either neighbors or roommates of the approximate time they will be returning. If they do not return by that time, roommates can take appropriate action, Kelsch added.

Rapes and assaults are rapidly becoming one of the most widespread crimes in the nation. In order to stop that trend, we need to learn how to protect ourselves against possible assault.

Young women with classes at night should arrange to have a trusted friend or home teacher pick them up when their class is over. Car pools are also a good idea to cut down on possible assaults.

If you must walk at night, use good common sense and take precautions to protect your life and body.

Walk only in well-lit areas. BYU's botanical gardens and other areas of campus may be beautiful at night, but may harbor unseen terrors.

Check the back seat of your car before entering — a would-be attacker may lie in wait.

If you are attacked, report the attack immediately to BYU Security or local police. An estimated 90 percent of all rapes go unreported.

Only when students take steps to protect themselves will the tide of rising assaults be stemmed.

Now is the time to take those steps and protect ourselves from the menacing shadows lurking in the shadows.

Letters to Editor

ASBYU, football are topics

Canal treaty opposed

Editor:

In reply to the article in the Daily Universe by Gary Page (Sept. 14) there is more at stake in the Panama Canal treaty than just the canal.

The Panamanian government is a military dictatorship dominated by communists who have maintained

their status quo by assassination, imprisonment, torture, and narcotics sales (Review of the News, March 23). The Communist Party is now the only legal party in Panama, so is it giving the canal back to the Panamanians, or is it giving it up to a Communist regime, who came to power illegally (that is, by breaking the Panamanian laws contained in their constitution)?

Another fact worth noting is that Sol Linowitz, the U.S. negotiator for the new treaty, was revealed in February of 1977 to have been registered with the Justice Dept. as a foreign agent of Salvador Allende's communist government in Chile.

Linowitz escaped Senate investigations because he was appointed to serve in his position for less than six months. The list can go on.

In view of these facts, I cannot support such a treaty.

—Vincent Myskalo
Provo, Utah

Classwork part of good grade

The first week of school has passed, and in the rush of moving in, getting to know roommates, finding classes and waiting in line for football tickets, students often forget the importance of keeping up in class.

Unlike most high schools, where the first week of class doesn't include much actual classwork or homework, college professors normally begin class discussions on the first day and homework is usually assigned at the end of that first meeting. Unless students are ready to settle down from the start, they can find themselves hopelessly behind before school has been in session two weeks.

One of the first areas in which students fall behind is reading. There are few classes on campus that don't require at least one to two hours per week of outside reading. For a student with five or six classes, this can be quite a load. And while students will normally attend class and turn in assignments, many underestimate the importance of reading the text until the teacher announces that tomorrow's test will cover class discussions and chapters one through seven in the text. For a student who is only half way through chapter one, this can be a devastating announcement, especially since tests usually come in groups.

Getting behind is the surest way to make a good class uninteresting and a uninteresting class unbearable. When class loads go from heavy to impossible, potentially good students start getting bad grades or dropping out of school.

The best way to combat this problem is, of course, not to get behind in the first place. However, it's still not too late to turn over a new leaf. If you are behind, it's time to get busy and catch up while you still can.

Dorothy Kneel
Universe Editorial Unit

All campaign rhetoric?

Editor:

Honesty in politics, as we have witnessed these past years in our Federal government, has been under the careful scrutiny of the people. More often, however, politicians, government officials and congressmen are being called into question as to their ethics.

We as students at BYU must also be aware of the possibility of questionable or even dishonest practices that may surface among our own elected officials.

We call into question at this time the ethics of Athletics Vice President Elden Archibald. One of Archibald's campaign promises — "PLATFORM ACTION SOLUTIONS," was "BLOT OUT FAVORITISM" — personally guarantee that no student body officer will be given seats in the front row! Student government serving the students, not the officers! (campaign flyer)

We were appalled to see the front rows in the front of the card stunt section at the recent football game filled with student government workers!

When card stunt numbers were passed out on Tuesday night, Sept. 6, we overheard the man in charge call the fears of the one in the ten numbers, saying "Don't worry, I've pulled out ten numbers for the workers."

The man that was in charge of the

card stunt lines is not even currently enrolled as a student at BYU, yet he has card-stunt passes — a non-student!

"ACTION WITH ARCHIE" Dependable... willing to listen and meet student needs... Honest... Motivated." (campaign flyer)

Student government workers did receive front row seats at the game. The precedent has been set. Does Elden Archibald have the fortitude to live up to his "PLATFORM ACTION SOLUTIONS," or will our Athletics V.P. give in to the peer pressure of the student body workers?

The integrity of our Athletics V.P. is being questioned. Was it all just rhetoric?

—Lloyd Lechtenberg
Salt Lake City, Utah
and two others

Japan trip unnecessary

Editor:

Somebody really blew it this time. The decision to send the BYU football team to post-season play in Japan was terribly short-sighted, especially if it prevents us from accepting a bowl invitation in the U.S.

What no one on the BYU campus seems to realize is that it is no great honor to play football in Japan. Several American teams of mediocre stature (including Utah State) have been invited to play over there and have, naturally, done very well against the smaller, less experienced Japanese.

This year's football team could be the best ever. They have a legitimate Heisman Trophy candidate who needs more national recognition. So what do we do? We banish them to Japan.

What a shame it would be this year if we have to turn down one of the top post-season bowls in the country for a foreign junket!

I know there are some who will say that the main purpose of the Japan trip is missionary work. As a former Japan missionary, I question the effectiveness of football as a tool for teaching Christian values to Oriental people... but that is another subject.

First, let's do all we can to make the Cougars the most prestigious, respected football power and missionary tool in the U.S. Then we can worry about the rest of the world.

Mal Rogers
Draper, Utah

Wage plans defeated by legislators

Two provisions which would hurt BYU students and their staff who work off-campus, especially those who work in restaurants as tipped employees, were defeated last week.

The U.S. House of Representatives passed a bill amending the Fair Standards Act to increase minimum wages. The defeated provisions would have established minimum wage level for tipped workers, and eliminated the tip extended to employers on tipped employees... would have significantly the employment faced by students in the area.

The below minimum wage for tipped workers was intended to alleviate the 18.6% and 39.4% employment among white and teenagers, respectively. The minimum wage for workers aged 16 to 20 have been about \$2.30 an hour, would have increased to \$2.65 other workers.

Any intelligent businessman prefer an 18 year old at a low wage a 22 year old at a higher one, give most jobs paying the minimum wage no specialized skills.

BYU students, and unskilled adult workers, for the most part, need jobs more than do area school students, in order to survive. The minimum wage could be paid at the lower wage.

The other proposal would abolished the practice of permit employers of less than \$5 per tip to subtract from the minimum wage they must pay (currently an hour), every penny that employer receive in tips up to 50% of minimum wage.

All the employer now has to guarantee the minimum wage—employee is successful in receiving \$1.15 an hour, his or her only punishment is to reduce the amount employer must pay.

Only when the customers' generosity exceeds \$1.15 an hour does the employer begin to receive more than minimum wage, which caused incentive and a high turnover in industry.

This should not be considered wages (under the Social Security) employers don't even have to matching contributions on deductions begin to receive more than minimum wage, which caused incentive and a high turnover in industry.

There undoubtedly will be attempts to amend both proposals in the version. In order to not control employment discrimination, Congress should be urged to define minimum wage for youth, approve the elimination of the credit.

—Paul
Universe Editorial

Points raised by students

Editor:

Now that the controversy involving Chuck Kennedy appears to be over, it is time some points raised regarding certain aspects of the case.

—1. What justifies the ability of Dean Cameron to "indefinitely" suspend Kennedy for office behavior which was neither convicted nor proven? What are the limitations of administration in interfering in the affairs of ASBYU?

Under current practice, there is to be none. Dean Cameron has power to literally kick his big toe away from student government moment. This is an insult to the students. ASBYU represents a constituency of adult Americans who should not be treated as elementary schoolers.

—3. Hopefully in the future, ASBYU officers will develop a judicial process; it is a poor show of other ASBYU officials speculate the demise of a fellow officer.

—4. Finally, after the necessary adjudication is over, the full details of the case should be brought before student body. Kennedy should have the right to defend himself in person. This will allow all students to hear both sides of the story and will also stop disgraceful rumor-mongering that taken place.

This episode has witnessed a violation of fair play. Hopefully future, the administration ASBYU will act more responsibly.

—Leo
San Diego

EDITOR'S NOTE: All letters must be typed, double-spaced on one side of the page, and should include the writer's name, signature, home address, and phone number. Handwritten letters will not be considered for publication. Preference will be given to letters that limit the number of letters over that limit. Few letters over that limit are published. All letters should be mailed or brought to 538 ELWELL a.m. the day before publication. Letters are published weekdays and Fridays.